Relative resolutions via truncations

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Our aim is to present a framework to do relative homological algebra. By this we mean that, if homological algebra is understood as a way to study objects in abelian categories through invariants determined by their injective resolutions, then we want to construct resolutions using as "injectives" a priori any class of objects. This idea we borrowed from homotopy theory, where the closely related idea of cellularization and A-homotopy theory (with an a priori space A and its suspensions taking the place usually devoted to the spheres) developed for instance by Farjoun has proved to be extremely fruitful. A convenient way to resolve unbounded complex X is to build a tower of left truncations of X, resolve each truncation in the usual way and then glue the resolutions back into a full resolution of X. The main problem arises in the "gluing back" process and is related to the fact that infinite products may fail to be exact. To solve this we will introduce a relative version of an extension of Grothendieck's axiom AB4* due to Roos.